

State of Misconsin 2007-2008 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0728/4
JK:lmk&wj:nwn

DOA:.....Easton, BB0171 - Streamlined sales and use tax agreement provisions

FOR 2007-09 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

LPS: Pls create A.R.s

in 1-30-07 Donatow

LPS Pls re-sort

AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau TAXATION

OTHER TAXATION

This bill adopts the substantive provisions of the streamlined sales and use tax agreement (agreement) for purposes of administering and collecting state, county, and stadium district sales and use taxes. The agreement is intended to modernize sales and use tax administration for the states that enter into the agreement and to encourage out-of-state retailers to collect the state, county, and stadium district sales and use taxes voluntarily. Under current federal law, generally, an out-of-state retailer who sells tangible personal property or services to customers in this state is not required to collect the sales tax or use tax imposed on such sales, if the retailer has no physical presence in this state. See *Quill v. North Dakota*, 504 U.S. 298; 112 S.Ct. 1904 (1992).

This bill will be referred to the Joint Survey Committee on Tax Exemptions for a detailed analysis, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1.	SECTION 1. 20.435 (3) (bm) of the statutes is repealed.
2	SECTION 2. 20.566 (1) (ho) of the statutes is created to read:
3	20.566 (1) (ho) Collections under multistate streamlined sales tax project. From
4	moneys collected under the multistate streamlined sales tax project as provided
5	under s. 73.03 (28e), a sum sufficient to pay the dues necessary to participate in the
6	governing board of the multistate streamlined sales tax project.
7	SECTION 3. 46.513 of the statutes is repealed.
8	SECTION 4. 66.0615 (1m) (f) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:
9	66.0615 (1m) (f) 2. Sections 77.51 (12m), (14) (e), (f) and (j) and, (14g), (15a)
10	and (15b), 77.52 (3), (4), (6) and (13), (14), (18), and (19), 77.522, 77.58 (1) to (5), (6m)
11	and (7), 77.585, 77.59, 77.60, 77.61 (2), (3m), (5), (8), (9), and (12) to (14) (15), and
12	77.62, as they apply to the taxes under subch. III of ch. 77, apply to the tax described
13	under subd. 1.
14	SECTION 5. 70.111 (23) of the statutes is amended to read:
15	70.111 (23) VENDING MACHINES. All machines that automatically dispense sods
16	water beverages, as defined in s. 97.29 (1) (i), and items included as a food or beverage
17	under s. 77.54 (20) (a) and (b) food and food ingredient, as defined in s. 77.51 (3t)
18	upon the deposit in the machines of specified coins or currency, or insertion of a credit
19	card, in payment for the soda water beverages, food or beverages food and food
20	ingredient, as defined in s. 77.51 (3t).
21	Section 6. 71.07 (5e) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
22	71.07 (5e) (b) Filing claims. Subject to the limitations provided in this
23	subsection and subject to 2005 Wisconsin Act 479, section 17, beginning in the first
24	taxable year following the taxable year in which the claimant claims an exemption
25	a deduction under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9), a claimant may claim as a credit against

1	the taxes imposed under ss. 71.02 and 71.08 , up to the amount of those taxes, in each
2	taxable year for 2 years, the amount certified by the department of commerce that
3	the claimant claimed as an exemption a deduction under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).
4	SECTION 7. 71.07 (5e) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
5	71.07 (5e) (c) 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the
6	claimant satisfies the requirements under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).
7	SECTION 8. 71.07 (5e) (c) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:
8	71.07 (5e) (c) 3. The total amount of the credits and exemptions deductions that
9	may be claimed by all claimants under this subsection and ss. 71.28 (5e), 71.47 (5e),
10	and 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9) is \$7,500,000, as determined by the department of
11	commerce.
12	SECTION 9. 71.28 (5e) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	71.28 (5e) (b) Filing claims. Subject to the limitations provided in this
14	subsection and subject to 2005 Wisconsin Act 479, section 17, beginning in the first
15	taxable year following the taxable year in which the claimant claims an exemption
16	<u>a deduction</u> under s. 77.54 (48) <u>77.585 (9)</u> , a claimant may claim as a credit against
17	the taxes imposed under s. 71.23, up to the amount of those taxes, in each taxable
18	year for 2 years, the amount certified by the department of commerce that the
19	claimant claimed as an exemption a deduction under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).
20	SECTION 10. 71.28 (5e) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:
21	71.28 (5e) (c) 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the
22	claimant satisfies the requirements under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).
23	SECTION 11. 71.28 (5e) (c) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:
24	71.28 (5e) (c) 3. The total amount of the credits and exemptions deductions that
25	may be claimed by all claimants under this subsection and ss. 71.07 (5e), 71.47 (5e),

and 77.54 (48)	77.585 (9) is \$7,500,000,	as determined	by the	department	of
commerce.					

SECTION 12. 71.47 (5e) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (5e) (b) Filing claims. Subject to the limitations provided in this subsection and subject to 2005 Wisconsin Act 479, section 17, beginning in the first taxable year following the taxable year in which the claimant claims an exemption a deduction under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9), a claimant may claim as a credit against the taxes imposed under s. 71.43, up to the amount of those taxes, in each taxable year for 2 years, the amount certified by the department of commerce that the claimant claimed as an exemption a deduction under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).

SECTION 13. 71.47 (5e) (c) 1. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (5e) (c) 1. No credit may be allowed under this subsection unless the claimant satisfies the requirements under s. 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9).

SECTION 14. 71.47 (5e) (c) 3. of the statutes is amended to read:

71.47 (5e) (c) 3. The total amount of the credits and exemptions deductions that may be claimed by all claimants under this subsection and ss. 71.07 (5e), 71.28 (5e), and 77.54 (48) 77.585 (9) is \$7,500,000, as determined by the department of commerce.

Section 15. 73.03 (28e) of the statutes is created to read:

73.03 (28e) To participate as a member state of the streamlined sales tax governing board which administers the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), and includes having the governing board enter into contracts that are necessary to implement the agreement on behalf of the member states, and to allocate a portion of the amount collected under ch. 77 through the agreement to the appropriation under s. 20.566 (1) (ho) to pay the dues necessary to participate in the governing

1	board. The department shall allocate the remainder of such collections to the general
2	fund.
3	SECTION 16. 73.03 (50) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:
4	73.03 (50) (d) In the case of a sole proprietor, signs the form or, in the case of
5	other persons, has an individual who is authorized to act on behalf of the person sign
6	the form, or, in the case of a single-owner entity that is disregarded as a separate
7	entity under section 7701 of the Internal Revenue Code, the person is the owner. Any
8	person who may register under this subsection may designate an agent, as defined
9	in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under this subsection in the
10	manner prescribed by the department. In this paragraph, "sign" has the meaning
11	given in s. 77.51 (17r).
12	SECTION 17. 73.03 (50b) of the statutes is created to read:
13	73.03 (50b) To waive the fee established under sub. (50) for applying for and
14	renewing the business tax registration certificate, if the person who is applying for
15	or renewing the certificate is not required for purposes of ch. 77 to hold such a
16	certificate.
17	SECTION 18. 73.03 (61) of the statutes is created to read:
18	73.03 (61) To do all of the following related to the Uniform Sales and Use Tax
19	Administration Act:
20	(a) Certify compliance with the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a).
21	(b) Pursuant to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), certify certified
22	service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), and certified automated systems, as
23	defined in s. 77.524 (1) (am).
24	(c) Consistent with the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), establish

performance standards and eligibility criteria for a seller that sells tangible personal

property or taxable services in at least 5 states that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a); that has total annual sales revenue of at least \$500,000,000; that has a proprietary system that calculates the amount of tax owed to each taxing jurisdiction in which the seller sells tangible personal property or taxable services; and that has entered into a performance agreement with the states that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a). For purposes of this paragraph, "seller" includes an affiliated group of sellers using the same proprietary system to calculate the amount of tax owed in each taxing jurisdiction in which the sellers sell tangible personal property or taxable services.

- (d) Issue a tax identification number to a person who claims an exemption under subch. III or V of ch. 77 and who is not required to register with the department for the purposes of subch. III or V of ch. 77 and establish procedures for the registration of such a person.
- (e) Maintain a database that is accessible to sellers and certified service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), that indicates whether items defined in accordance with the Uniform Sales and Use Tax Administration Act are taxable or nontaxable.
- (f) Maintain a database that is accessible to sellers and certified service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), and available in a downloadable format, that indicates tax rates, taxing jurisdiction boundaries, and zip code or address assignments related to the administration of taxes imposed under subchs. III and V of ch. 77.
- (g) Set forth the information that the seller shall provide to the department for tax exemptions claimed by purchasers and establish the manner in which a seller shall provide such information to the department.

(h) Provide monetary allowances, in addition to the retailer's discount provided under s. 77.61 (4) (c), to certified service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), and sellers that use certified automated systems, as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (am), or proprietary systems, pursuant to the agreement as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a).

Section 19. 76.07 (4g) (b) 8. of the statutes is amended to read:

76.07 (4g) (b) 8. Determine transport-related revenue by adding public service revenue allocated to this state on the basis of routes for which the company is authorized to receive subsidy payments, mutual aid allocated to this state on the basis of the ratio of transport revenues allocated to this state to transport revenues everywhere in the previous year, in-flight sales allocated to this state as they are allocated under s. 77.51 (14r) 77.522 and all other transport-related revenues from sales made in this state.

SECTION 20. 77.51 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (1/d) and amended to read:

77.51 (1/d) "Business" includes any activity engaged in by any person or caused to be engaged in by any person with the object of gain, benefit or advantage, either direct or indirect, and includes also the furnishing and distributing of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services for a consideration by social clubs and fraternal organizations to their members or others.

Section 21. 77.51 (1a) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (1a) "Additional digital goods" means video greeting cards sent by electronic mail, finished artwork, periodicals, and video or electronic games. For purposes of this subchapter, the sale of or the storage, use, or other consumption of

1	a digital code is treated the same as the sale of or the storage, use, or other
2	consumption of any additional digital goods for which the digital code relates.
3	Section 22. 77.51 (1b) of the statutes is created to read:
4	77.51 (1b) "Alcoholic beverage" means a beverage that is suitable for human
5	consumption and that contains 0.5 percent or more of alcohol by volume.
6	Section 23. 77.51 (1bd) of the statutes is created to read:
7	77.51 (1bd) "Ancillary services" means services that are associated with or
8	incidental to providing telecommunications services, including detailed
9	telecommunications billing, directory assistance, vertical service, and voice mail
10	services, but not including specified digital goods.
11	SECTION 24. 77.51 (1bm) of the statutes is created to read:
12	77.51 (1bm) "Bundled transaction" means the retail sale of 2 or more products,
13	not including real property and services to real property, if the products are distinct
14	and identifiable products and sold for one nonitemized price. "Bundled transaction"
15	does not include any of the following:
16	(a) The sale of any products for which the sales price varies or is negotiable
17	based on the purchaser's selection of the products included in the transaction.
18	(b) 1. The retail sale of tangible personal property and a service, if the tangible
19	personal property is essential to the use of the service, and provided exclusively in
20	connection with the service, and if the true object of the transaction is the service.
21	2. The retail sale of a service and specified digital goods or additional digital
22	goods, if such goods are essential to the use of the service, and provided exclusively

in connection with the service, and if the true object of the transaction is the service.

- (c) The retail sale of services, if one of the services is essential to the use or receipt of another service, and provided exclusively in connection with the other service, and if the true object of the transaction is the other service.
- (d) A transaction that includes taxable and nontaxable products, if the purchase price or the sales price of the taxable products is no greater than 10 percent of the seller's total purchase price or sales price of all the bundled products, as determined by the seller using either the seller's purchase price or sales price, but not a combination of both, or, in the case of a service contract, the full term of the service contract.
 - (e) The retail sale of taxable tangible personal property and tangible personal property that is exempt from the taxes imposed under this subchapter, if the transaction includes food and food ingredients, drugs, durable medical equipment, mobility-enhancing equipment, prosthetic devices, or medical supplies and if the seller's purchase price or the sales price of the taxable tangible personal property is no greater than 50 percent of the total purchase price or sales price of all the tangible personal property included in what would otherwise be a bundled transaction, as determined by the seller using either the seller's purchase price or the sales price, but not a combination of both.

SECTION 25. 77.51 (1e) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (1e) "Candy" means a preparation of sugar, honey, or other natural or artificial sweetener combined with chocolate, fruit, nuts, or other ingredients or flavorings in the form of bars, drops, or pieces. "Candy" does not include a preparation that contains flour or that requires refrigeration.

SECTION 26. 77.51 (1n) of the statutes is created to read:

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77.51 (1n) "Computer" means an electronic device that accepts information in
digital or similar form and that manipulates such information to achieve a result
based on a sequence of instructions.
Section 27. 77.51 (1p) of the statutes is created to read:
77.51 (1p) "Computer software" means a set of coded instructions designed to
cause a computer or automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.
"Computer software" does not include specified digital goods.
SECTION 28. 77.51 (1r) of the statutes is created to read:
77.51(1r) "Conference bridging service" means an ancillary service that links
$2\mathrm{or}\mathrm{more}\mathrm{participants}\mathrm{of}\mathrm{an}\mathrm{audio}\mathrm{or}\mathrm{video}\mathrm{conference}\mathrm{call}\mathrm{and}\mathrm{may}\mathrm{include}\mathrm{providing}$
a telephone number, but does not include the telecommunications services used to
reach the conference bridge.
Section 29. 77.51 (2k) of the statutes is created to read:
77.51 (2k) "Delivered electronically" means delivered to a purchaser by means
other than by tangible storage media.
Section 30. 77.51 (2m) of the statutes is created to read:
77.51 (2m) "Delivery charges" means charges by a seller to prepare and deliver
tangible personal property or services to a location designated by the purchaser of
the tangible personal property or services, including charges for transportation,
shipping, postage, handling, crating, and packing.
SECTION 31. 77.51 (3c) of the statutes is created to read:
77.51 (3c) "Detailed telecommunications billing service" means an ancillary
service that separately indicates information pertaining to individual calls on a
customer's billing statement.
SECTION 32. 77.51 (3n) of the statutes is created to read:

1	77.51 (3n) "Dietary supplement" means a product, other than tobacco, that is
2	intended to supplement a person's diet, if all of the following apply:
3	(a) The product contains any of the following ingredients or any combination
4	of any of the following ingredients:
5	1. A vitamin.
6	2. A mineral.
7	3. An herb or other botanical.
8	4. An amino acid.
9	5. A dietary substance that is intended for human consumption to supplement
10	the diet by increasing total dietary intake.
11	6. A concentrate, metabolite, constituent, or extract.
12	(b) The product is intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder, soft-gel,
13	gel-cap, or liquid form, or, if not intended for ingestion in such forms, is not
14	represented as conventional food and is not represented for use as the sole item of
15	a meal or diet.
16	(c) The product is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement as required
17	under 21 CFR 101.36.
18	SECTION 33. 77.51 (3p) of the statutes is created to read:
19	77.51 (3p) "Digital audio works" means works that result from the fixation of
20	a series of musical, spoken, or other sounds that are transferred electronically,
21	including prerecorded or live music, prerecorded or live readings of books or other
22	written materials, prerecorded or live speeches, or ringtones, but not including audio
23	greeting cards sent by electronic mail.
24	SECTION 34. 77.51 (3pa) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (3pa) "Digital audiovisual works" means a series of related images that, when shown in succession, impart an impression of motion, along with accompanying sounds, if any, that are transferred electronically. "Digital audiovisual works" includes motion pictures, musical videos, news programs, and live events, but does not include video greeting cards sent by electronic mail or video or electronic games.

Section 35. 77.51 (3pb) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pb**) "Digital books" means works that are generally recognized as books and are transferred electronically. "Digital books" includes novels, nonfiction works, and short stories, but does not include newspapers, periodicals, chat room discussions, or blogs.

Section 36. 77.51 (3pc) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pc**) "Digital code" means a code that provides the person who holds the code a right to obtain an additional digital good, a digital audiovisual work, digital audio work, or digital book and that may be obtained by any means, including tangible forms and electronic mail, regardless of whether the code is designated as song code, video code, or book code. "Digital code" includes codes used to access or obtain any specified digital goods, or any additional digital goods that have been previously purchased, and promotion cards or codes that are purchased by a retailer or other business entity for use by the retailer's or entity's customers. "Digital code" does not include the following:

1. A code that represents any redeemable card, gift card, or gift certificate that entitles the holder of such card or certificate to select any specified digital goods or additional digital goods at the cash value indicated by the card or certificate.

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2. Digital cash that represents a monetary value that a customer may use to pay for a future purchase.

SECTION 37. 77.51 (3pe) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pe**) "Directory assistance" means an ancillary service that provides telephone numbers or addresses.

Section 38. 77.51 (3pf) of the statutes is created to read:

- 77.51 (**3pf**) "Distinct and identifiable product" does not include any of the following:
 - (a) Packaging, including containers, boxes, sacks, bags, bottles, and envelopes; and other materials, including wrapping, labels, tags, and instruction guides; that accompany, and are incidental or immaterial to, the retail sale of any product.
 - (b) A product that is provided free of charge to the consumer in conjunction with the purchase of another product, if the sales price of the other product does not vary depending on whether the product provided free of charge is included in the transaction.
 - (c) Any items specified under sub. (12m) (a) or (15b) (a).
 - **SECTION 39.** 77.51 (3pj) of the statutes is created to read:
 - 77.51 (3pj) "Drug" means a compound, substance, or preparation, or any component of them, other than food and food ingredients, dietary supplements, or alcoholic beverages, to which any of the following applies:
 - (a) It is listed in the United States Pharmacopoeia, Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the United States, or National Formulary, or any supplement to any of them.
- (b) It is intended for use in diagnosing, curing, mitigating, treating, or preventing a disease.

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1	(c)	It is	intended	to	affect a	function	or	structure	of	the	body	<i>r</i> .

Section 40. 77.51 (3pm) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pm**) "Durable medical equipment" means equipment, including the repair parts and replacement parts for the equipment that is primarily and customarily used for a medical purpose related to a person; that can withstand repeated use; that is not generally useful to a person who is not ill or injured; and that is not placed in or worn on the body. "Durable medical equipment" does not include mobility-enhancing equipment.

Section 41. 77.51 (3pn) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pn**) "Eight hundred service" means a telecommunications service that allows a caller to dial a toll–free number without incurring a charge for the call and is marketed under "800," "855," "866," "877," or "888" toll–free calling, or any other number designated as toll–free by the federal communications commission.

SECTION 42. 77.51 (3pp) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (3pp) "Electronic" means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

Section 43. 77.51 (3pq) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**3pq**) "Finished artwork" means the final art used for actual reproduction by photomechanical or other processes or for display purposes. "Finished artwork" also includes all of the following items regardless of whether such items are reproduced:

- (a) Drawings.
- (b) Paintings.
- 24 (c) Designs.
- 25 (d) Photographs.

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1	(e) Lettering.
2	(f) Paste-ups.
3	(g) Mechanicals.
4	(h) Assemblies.
5	(i) Charts.
6	(j) Graphs.
7	(k) Illustrative materials.
8	SECTION 47. 77.51 (3q) of the statutes is created to read:
9	77.51 (3q) "Direct mail" means printed material that is delivered by the U.S.
10	postal service or other delivery service to a mass audience or to addressees on a
11	mailing list provided by or at the direction of the purchaser of the printed material,
12	if the cost of the printed material or any tangible personal property included with the
13 10	printed material is not billed directly to the recipients of the printed material.
14 %	"Direct mail" includes any tangible personal property provided directly or indirectly
15 3	by the purchaser of the printed material to the seller of the printed material for
16	inclusion in any package containing the printed material, including billing invoices,
17	return envelopes, and additional marketing materials. "Direct mail" does not
18	include multiple items of printed material delivered to a single address.
19	SECTION 45. 77.51 (3rm) of the statutes is created to read:
20	77.51 (3rm) "Fixed wireless service" means a telecommunications service that
21	provides radio communication between fixed points.
22	SECTION 46. 77.51 (3t) of the statutes is created to read:
23	77.51 (3t) "Food and food ingredient" means a substance in liquid,
24	concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that is sold for ingestion, or

possession and terminate in a different state or U.S. territory or possession.

SECTION 51. 77.51 (5r) of the statutes is created to read:

1	77.51 (5r) "Intrastate telecommunications services" means
2	telecommunications services that originate in one state or U.S. territory or
3	possession and terminate in the same state or U.S. territory or possession.
4	Section 52. 77.51 (6m) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (5m).
5	Section 53. 77.51 (7) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:
6	77.51 (7) (a) "Lease or rental" means any transfer of possession or control of
7	tangible personal property for a fixed or indeterminate term and for consideration
8	and includes:
9	1. A transfer that includes future options to purchase or extend.
10	2. Agreements related to the transfer of possession or control of motor vehicles
11	or trailers, if the amount of any consideration may be increased or decreased by
12	reference to the amount realized on the sale or other disposition of such motor
13	$vehicles\ or\ trailers, consistent\ with\ section\ 7701\ (h)\ (1)\ of\ the\ Internal\ Revenue\ Code.$
14	(b) "Lease or rental" does not include any of the following:
15	1. A transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property under a
16	security agreement or deferred payment plan, if such agreement or plan requires
17	transferring title to the tangible personal property after making all required
18	payments.
19	2. A transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property under any
20	agreement that requires transferring title to the tangible personal property after
21	making all required payments and after paying an option price that does not exceed
22	the greater of \$100 or 1 percent of the total amount of the required payments.
23	3. Providing tangible personal property along with an operator, if the operator

is necessary for the tangible personal property to perform in the manner for which

- it is designed and if the operator does more than maintain, inspect, or set up the tangible personal property.
 - (c) 1. Transfers described under par. (a) are considered a lease or rental, regardless of whether such transfer is considered a lease or rental under generally accepted accounting principles, or any provision of federal or local law, or any other provision of state law.
 - 2. Transfers described under par. (b) are not considered a lease or rental, regardless of whether such transfer is considered a lease or rental under generally accepted accounting principles, or any provision of federal or local law, or any other provision of state law.
 - **Section 54.** 77.51 (7g) of the statutes is created to read:
 - 77.51 (7g) "Load-and-leave" means delivery to a purchaser by using a tangible storage media that is not physically transferred to the purchaser.
 - **SECTION 55.** 77.51 (7k) of the statutes is created to read:
 - 77.51 (7k) "Mobile wireless service" means a telecommunications service for which the origination or termination points of the service's transmission, conveyance, or routing are not fixed, regardless of the technology used to transmit, convey, or route the service. "Mobile wireless service" includes a telecommunications service provided by a commercial mobile radio service provider.
 - **Section 56.** 77.51 (7m) of the statutes is created to read:
 - 77.51 (7m) "Mobility-enhancing equipment" means equipment, including the repair parts and replacement parts for the equipment, that is primarily and customarily used to provide or increase the ability of a person to move from one place to another; that may be used in a home or motor vehicle; and that is generally not used by a person who has normal mobility. "Mobility-enhancing equipment" does

not include a motor vehicle or any equipment on a motor vehicle that is generally provided by a motor vehicle manufacturer.

Section 57. 77.51 (8m) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (8m) "Nine hundred service" means an inbound toll telecommunications service purchased by a subscriber that allows the subscriber's customers to call the subscriber's prerecorded announcement or live service. "Nine hundred service" does not include any charge for collection services provided by the seller of the telecommunications services to the subscriber or for any product or service the subscriber sells to the subscriber's customers. A "nine hundred service" is designated with the "900" number or any other number designated by the federal communications commission.

SECTION 58. 77.51 (9) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (9) (a) Isolated and sporadic sales of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services where the infrequency, in relation to the other circumstances, including the sales price and the gross profit, support the inference that the seller is not pursuing a vocation, occupation or business or a partial vocation or occupation or part-time business as a vendor of personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services. No sale of any tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable service may be deemed an occasional sale if at the time of such sale the seller holds or is required to hold a seller's permit, except that this provision does not apply to an organization required to hold a seller's permit solely for the purpose of conducting bingo games and except as provided in par. (am).

Section 59. 77.51 (9) (am) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (9) (am) The sale of personal property, other than inventory held for sale, previously used by a seller to conduct its trade or business at a location after that person has ceased actively operating in the regular course of business as a seller of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services at that location, even though the seller holds a seller's permit for one or more other locations.

Section 60. 77.51 (9p) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (**9p**) "One nonitemized price" does not include a price that is separately identified by product on a binding sales document, or other sales-related document, that is made available to the customer in paper or electronic form, including an invoice, a bill of sale, a receipt, a contract, a service agreement, a lease agreement, a periodic notice of rates and services, a rate card, or a price list.

Section 61. 77.51 (9s) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (9s) "Paging service" means a telecommunications service that transmits coded radio signals to activate specific pagers and may include messages or sounds.

Section 62. 77.51 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (10) "Person" includes any natural person, firm, partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, joint stock company, association, public or private corporation, the United States, the state, including any unit or division of the state, any county, city, village, town, municipal utility, municipal power district or other governmental unit, cooperative, unincorporated cooperative association, estate, trust, receiver, personal representative, any other fiduciary, any other legal entity, and any representative appointed by order of any court or otherwise acting on behalf of others. "Person" also includes the owner of a single-owner entity that is disregarded as a separate entity under ch. 71.

Section 63. 77.51 (10d) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (10d) "Prepaid calling service" means the right to exclusively access telecommunications services, if that right is paid for in advance of providing such services, requires using an access number or authorization code to originate calls, and is sold in predetermined units or dollars that decrease with use in a known amount.

Section 64. 77.51 (10f) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (10f) "Prepaid wireless calling service" means a telecommunications service that provides the right to utilize mobile wireless service as well as other nontelecommunications services, including the download of digital products delivered electronically, content, and ancillary services, and that is paid for prior to use and sold in predetermined dollar units whereby the number of units declines with use in a known amount.

Section 65. 77.51 (10m) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 **(10m)** (a) "Prepared food" means:

- 1. Food and food ingredients sold in a heated state.
- 2. Food and food ingredients heated by the retailer, except as provided in par.

 (b).
 - 3. Food and food ingredients sold with eating utensils that are provided by the retailer of the food and food ingredients, including plates, knives, forks, spoons, glasses, cups, napkins, or straws. In this subdivision, "plate" does not include a container or packaging used to transport food and food ingredients. For purposes of this subdivision, a retailer provides utensils if any of the following applies:
 - a. The utensils are available to purchasers and the retailer's sales of prepared food under subds. 1. and 2., soft drinks, and alcoholic beverages at an establishment

- are more than 75 percent of the retailer's total sales at that establishment, as determined under par. (c).
 - b. For retailers not described under subd. 3. a., the retailer's customary practice is to physically give or hand the utensils to the purchaser, not including plates, glasses, or cups that are necessary for the purchaser to receive the food and food ingredients and that the retailer makes available to the purchaser.
 - 4. Except as provided in par. (b), 2 or more food ingredients mixed or combined by a retailer for sale as a single item.
 - (b) "Prepared food" under par. (a) 2. and 4. does not include:
 - 1. Two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by a retailer for sale as a single item, if the retailer's primary classification in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System, published by the federal office of management and budget, is manufacturing under subsector 311, not including bakeries and tortilla manufacturing under industry group number 3118.
 - 2. Two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by a retailer for sale as a single item, sold unheated, and sold by volume or weight.
 - 3. Bakery items made by a retailer, including breads, rolls, pastries, buns, biscuits, bagels, croissants, donuts, danish, cakes, tortes, pies, tarts, muffins, bars, cookies, and tortillas.
 - 4. Food and food ingredients that are only sliced, repackaged, or pasteurized by a retailer.
 - 5. Eggs, fish, meat, and poultry, and foods containing any of them in raw form, that require cooking by the consumer, as recommended by the food and drug administration in chapter 3, part 401.11 of its food code to prevent food-borne illnesses.

1	(c) 1. The percentage specified under par. (a) 3. a. shall be determined using the
2	following:
3	a. A numerator that includes sales of prepared food, as defined in par. (a) 1. and
4	2. and food for which plates, bowls, glasses, or cups are necessary to receive the food,
5	but not including alcoholic beverages.
6	b. A denominator that includes all food and food ingredients, including
7	prepared food, candy, dietary supplements, and soft drinks, but not including
8	alcoholic beverages.
9	2. a. If the percentage determined under subd. 1. is 75 percent or less, utensils
10	are considered to be provided by the retailer if the retailer's customary practice is to
11	physically give or hand the utensils to the purchaser or, in the case of plates, bowls,
12	glasses, or cups that are necessary to receive the food, to make such items available
13	to the purchaser.
14	b. If the percentage determined under subd. 1. is greater than 75 percent,
15	utensils are considered to be provided by the retailer if the utensils are made
16	available to the purchaser.
17	3. For a retailer whose percentage determined under subd. 1. is greater than
18	75 percent, an item sold by the retailer that contains 4 or more servings packaged
19	as 1 item and sold for a single price does not become prepared food simply because
20	the retailer makes utensils available to the purchaser of the item, but does become
21	prepared food if the retailer physically gives or hands utensils to the purchaser of the
22	item. For purposes of this subdivision 3. a., serving sizes are based on the
23	information contained on the label of each item sold, except that, if the item has no

label, the serving size is based on the retailer's reasonable determination.

- 4. a. Except as provided in subd. 4. b., if a retailer sells food items that have a utensil placed in a package by a person other than the retailer, the utensils are considered to be provided by the retailer.
- b. Except as provided in subds. 2. and 3., if a retailer sells food items that have a utensil placed in a package by a person other than the retailer and the person's primary classification in the 2002 North American Industry Classification System, published by the federal office of management and budget, is manufacturing under subsector 311, the utensils are not considered to be provided by the retailer.
- 5. For purposes of par. (a) 3., a retailer shall determine the percentage for the retailer's tax year or business fiscal year, based on the retailer's data from the retailer's prior tax year or business fiscal year, as soon as practical after the retailer's accounting records are available, but not later than 90 days after the day on which the retailer's tax year or business fiscal year begins. For retailer's with more than one establishment in this state, a single determination under subd. 1. that combines the information for all of the retailer's establishments in this state shall be made annually, as provided in this subdivision, and apply to each of the retailer's establishments in this state. A retailer that has no prior tax year or business fiscal year shall make a good faith estimate of its percentage for purposes of par. (a) 3. for the retailer's first tax year or business fiscal year and shall adjust the estimate prospectively after the first 3 months of the retailer's operations if the actual percentage is materially different from the estimated percentage.

Section 66. 77.51 (10n) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (10n) "Prescription" means an order, formula, or recipe that is issued by any oral, written, electronic, or other means of transmission and by a person who is authorized by the laws of this state to issue such an order, formula, or recipe.

1	Section 67. 77.51 (10r) of the statutes is created to read:
2	77.51 (10r) "Prewritten computer software" means any of the following:
3	(a) Computer software that is not designed and developed by the author or
4	creator of the software according to a specific purchaser's specifications.
5	(b) Computer software upgrades that are not designed and developed by the
6	author or creator of the software according to a specific purchaser's specifications.
7	(c) Computer software that is designed and developed by the author or creator
8	of the software according to a specific purchaser's specifications and that is sold to
9	another purchaser.
10	(d) Any combination of computer software under pars. (a) to (c), including any
11	combination with any portion of such software.
12	(e) Computer software as described under pars. (a) to (d), and any portion of
13	such software, that is modified or enhanced by any degree to a specific purchaser's
14	specifications, except such modification or enhancement that is reasonably and
15	separately indicated on an invoice, or other statement of the price, provided to the
16	purchaser.
17	Section 68. 77.51 (10s) of the statutes is created to read:
18	77.51 (10s) "Private communication service" means a telecommunications
19	service that entitles the customer to exclusive or priority use of a communications
20	channel or group of communications channels, regardless of the manner in which the
21	communications channel or group of communications channels is connected, and
22	includes switching capacity, extension lines, stations, and other associated services
23	that are provided in connection with the use of such channel or channels.

SECTION 69. 77.51 (11d) of the statutes is created to read:

goods sold.

1	77.51 (11d) "Product" includes tangible personal property, specified digital
2	goods, additional digital goods, and services.
3	Section 70. 77.51 (11m) of the statutes is created to read:
4	77.51 (11m) "Prosthetic device" means a device, including the repair parts and
5	replacement parts for the device, that is placed in or worn on the body to artificially
6	replace a missing portion of the body; to prevent or correct a physical deformity or
7	malfunction; or to support a weak or deformed portion of the body.
8	Section 71. 77.51 (12) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
9	77.51 (12) (a) Any transfer of title, possession, ownership, enjoyment, or use
10	by: cash or credit transaction, exchange, barter, lease or rental, conditional or
11	otherwise, in any manner or by any means whatever of tangible personal property,
12	specified digital goods, or additional digital goods for a consideration;
13	SECTION 72. 77.51 (12) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
14	77.51 (12) (b) A transaction whereby the possession of property, specified
15	digital goods, or additional digital goods is transferred but the seller retains the title
16	as security for the payment of the price.
17	Section 73. 77.51 (12m) of the statutes is created to read:
18	77.51 (12m) (a) "Purchase price" means the total amount of consideration,
19	including cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property,
20	specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services are sold, leased, or rented,
21	valued in money, whether paid in money or otherwise, without any deduction for the
22	following:
23	1. The seller's cost of the property, specified digital goods, or additional digital

- 2. The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest, losses, all costs of transportation to the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller, and any other expense of the seller.
- 3. Charges by the seller for any services necessary to complete a sale, not including delivery and installation charges.
 - 4. a. Delivery charges, except as provided in par. (b) 4.
- b. If a shipment includes property that is subject to tax under this subchapter and property that is not subject to tax under this subchapter, the amount of the delivery charge allocated to the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter based on the total purchase price of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the total purchase price of all the property or on the total weight of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the total weight of all the property.
 - 5. Installation charges.
 - (b) "Purchase price" does not include:
- 1. Discounts, including cash, terms, or coupons, that are not reimbursed by a 3rd party, except as provided in par. (c); that are allowed by a seller; and that are taken by a purchaser on a sale.
- 2. Interest, financing, and carrying charges from credit that is extended on a sale of personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services, if the amount of the interest, financing, or carrying charges is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the purchaser.
- 3. Any taxes legally imposed directly on the purchaser that are separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the purchaser.

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- 4. Delivery charges for direct mail.
- 5. In all transactions in which an article of tangible personal property is traded toward the purchase of an article of greater value, the amount of the purchase price that represents the amount allowed for the article traded, except that this subdivision does not apply to any transaction to which subd. 7. or 8. applies.
- 6. If a person who purchases a motor vehicle presents a statement issued under s. 218.0171 (2) (cq) to the seller at the time of purchase, and the person presents the statement to the seller within 60 days from the date of receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b., the trade-in amount specified in the statement issued under s. 218.0171 (2) (cq), but not to exceed the purchase price from the sale of the motor vehicle. This subdivision applies only to the first motor vehicle purchased by a person after receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b.
- 7. Thirty-five percent of the purchase price, excluding trade-ins, of a new mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is a primary housing unit or of a new mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is transported in 2 unattached sections if the total size of the combined sections, not including additions and attachments, is at least 984 square feet measured when the sections are ready for transport. This subdivision does not apply to a lease or rental.
- 8. At the retailer's option; except that after the retailer chooses an option the retailer may not use the other option for other sales without the department's written approval; either 35 percent of the purchase price of a manufactured building, as defined in s. 101.71 (6), or an amount equal to the purchase price of the manufactured building minus the cost of materials that become an ingredient or component part of the building.

1	(c) "Purchase price" includes consideration received by the seller from a 3rd
2	party, if:
3	1. The seller actually receives consideration from a 3rd party, other than the
4	purchaser, and the consideration is directly related to a price reduction or discount
5	on a sale.
6	2. The seller is obliged to pass the price reduction or discount to the purchaser.
7	3. The amount of the consideration that is attributable to the sale is a fixed
8	amount and the seller is able to determine that amount at the time of the sale to the
9	purchaser.
10	4. The purchaser presents a coupon, certificate, or other documentation to the
11	seller to claim the price reduction or discount, if the coupon, certificate, or other
12	documentation is authorized, distributed, or granted by the 3rd party with the
13	understanding that the 3rd party will reimburse the seller for the amount of the price
14	reduction or discount.
15	5. The purchaser identifies himself or herself to the seller as a member of a
16	group or organization that may claim the price reduction or discount.
17	6. The seller provides an invoice to the purchaser, or the purchaser presents a
18	coupon, certificate, or other documentation to the seller, that identifies the price
19	reduction or discount as a 3rd-party price reduction or discount.
20	SECTION 74. 77.51 (12p) of the statutes is created to read:
21	77.51 (12p) "Purchaser" means a person to whom a sale of tangible personal
22	property is made or to whom a service is furnished.

SECTION 75. 77.51 (13) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (13) (a) Every seller who makes any sale, regardless of whether the sale is mercantile in nature, of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods, or a service specified under s. 77.52 (2) (a).

SECTION 76. 77.51 (13) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (13) (b) Every person engaged in the business of making sales of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods for storage, use or consumption or in the business of making sales at auction of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods owned by the person or others for storage, use or other consumption.

Section 77. 77.51 (13) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (13) (c) When the department determines that it is necessary for the efficient administration of this subchapter to regard any salespersons, representatives, peddlers or canvassers as the agents of the dealers, distributors, supervisors or employers under whom they operate or from whom they obtain the tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods sold by them, irrespective of whether they are making the sales on their own behalf or on behalf of such dealers, distributors, supervisors or employers, the department may so regard them and may regard the dealers, distributors, supervisors or employers as retailers for purposes of this subchapter.

SECTION 78. 77.51 (13) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (13) (d) Every wholesaler to the extent that the wholesaler sells tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods to a person other than a seller as defined in sub. (17) provided such wholesaler is not expressly exempt from the sales tax on such sale or from collecting the use tax on such sale.

SECTION 79. 77.51 (13) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (13) (e) A person selling tangible personal property, specified digital
goods, or additional digital goods to a service provider who transfers the property in
conjunction with the selling, performing or furnishing of any service and the
property is or goods are incidental to the service, unless the service provider is
selling, performing or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a) $7.$, $10.$, $11.$ and $20.$
This subsection does not apply to sub. (2).
Section 80. 77.51 (13) (f) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (13) (f) A service provider who transfers tangible personal property,
specified digital goods, or additional digital goods in conjunction with but not
incidental to the selling, performing or furnishing of any service and a service
provider selling, performing or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 7., 10., 11.
and 20. This subsection does not apply to sub. (2).
Section 81. 77.51 (13) (k) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (13) (k) As respects a lease, any person deriving rentals from a lease of
tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods
situated in this state.
Section 82. 77.51 (13) (m) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (13) (m) A person selling tangible personal property, specified digital
goods, or additional digital goods to a veterinarian to be used or furnished by the
veterinarian in the performance of services in some manner related to domestic
animals, including pets or poultry.
Section 83. 77.51 (13) (n) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (13) (n) A person selling household furniture, furnishings, equipment,
appliances or other items of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or

1	additional digital goods to a landlord for use by tenants in leased or rented living
2	quarters.
3	Section 84. 77.51 (13) (o) of the statutes is amended to read:
4	77.51 (13) (o) A person selling medicine drugs for animals to a veterinarian.
5	As used in this paragraph, "animal" includes livestock, pets and poultry.
6	Section 85. 77.51 (13g) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
7	77.51 (13g) (intro.) Except as provided in sub. (13h), "retailer engaged in
8	business in this state", unless otherwise limited by federal statute, for purposes of
9	the use tax, means any of the following:
10	Section 86. 77.51 (13g) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
11	77.51 (13g) (c) Any retailer selling tangible personal property or taxable
12	services for storage, use, or other consumption in this state, unless otherwise limited
13	by federal law.
14	SECTION 87. 77.51 (13r) of the statutes is amended to read:
15	77.51 (13r) Any person purchasing from a retailer as defined in sub. (13) shall
16	be deemed the consumer of the tangible personal property, specified digital goods
17	additional digital goods, or services purchased.
18	SECTION 88. 77.51 (13rm) of the statutes is created to read:
19	77.51 (13rm) "Retail sale" or "sale at retail" means any sale, lease, or rental
20	for any purpose other than resale, sublease, or subrent.
21	Section 89. 77.51 (13rn) of the statutes is created to read:
22	77.51 (13rn) "Ringtones" means digitized sound files that are downloaded onto
23	a device and that may used to alert the customer with regard to a communication
24	"Ringtones" includes MP3 or musical tones, polyphonic tones, and synthetic music
25	mobile application format tones, but does not include ring-back tones.

1	SECTION 90. 77.51 (14) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
2	77.51 (14) (intro.) "Sale", "sale, lease or rental", "retail sale", "sale at retail", or
3	equivalent terms include includes any one or all of the following: the transfer of the
4	ownership of, title to, possession of, or enjoyment of tangible personal property,
5	specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services for use or consumption
6	but not for resale as tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional
7	digital goods, or services and includes:
8	SECTION 91. 77.51 (14) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
9	77.51 (14) (a) Any sale at an auction in respect to tangible personal property,
10	specified digital goods, or additional digital goods which is sold to a successful bidder.
11	The proceeds from, except the sale of property or goods sold at auction which is bid
12	in by the seller and on which title does not pass to a new purchaser shall be deducted
13	from the gross proceeds of the sale and the tax paid only on the net proceeds.
14	Section 92. 77.51 (14) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
15	77.51 (14) (b) The furnishing or distributing of tangible personal property,
16	specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services for a
17	consideration by social clubs and fraternal organizations to their members or others.
18	SECTION 93. 77.51 (14) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
19	77.51 (14) (c) A transaction whereby the possession of tangible personal
20	property is, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods are transferred but the
21	seller retains the title as security for the payment of the price.
22	SECTION 94. 77.51 (14) (d) of the statutes is repealed.
23	Section 95. 77.51 (14) (g) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (15a) (b) 4.
24	Section 96. 77.51 (14) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14) (h) A transfer for a consideration of the title or possession of tangible
personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods which has have
been produced, fabricated, or printed to the special order of the customer or of any
publication.
SECTION 97. 77.51 (14) (i) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 98. 77.51 (14) (j) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (14) (j) The granting of possession of tangible personal property, specified
digital goods, or additional digital goods by a lessor to a lessee, or to another person
at the direction of the lessee. Such a transaction is deemed a continuing sale in this
state by the lessor for the duration of the lease as respects any period of time the
leased property is situated in this state, irrespective of the time or place of delivery
of the property to the lessee or such other person.
SECTION 99. 77.51 (14) (k) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 100. 77.51 (14) (L) of the statutes is repealed.
SECTION 101. 77.51 (14g) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (14g) (a) The transfer of property, specified digital goods, or additional
digital goods to a corporation upon its organization solely in consideration for the
issuance of its stock;
SECTION 102. 77.51 (14g) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (14g) (b) The contribution of property, specified digital goods, or
additional digital goods to a newly formed partnership solely in consideration for a
partnership interest therein;
SECTION 103. 77.51 (14g) (bm) of the statutes is amended to read:

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1	77.51 (14g) (bm) The contribution of property, specified digital goods, or
2	additional digital goods to a limited liability company upon its organization solely in
3	consideration for a membership interest;
4	Section 104. 77.51 (14g) (c) of the statutes is amended to read:
5	77.51 (14g) (c) The transfer of property, specified digital goods, or additional
6	digital goods to a corporation, solely in consideration for the issuance of its stock,
7	pursuant to a merger or consolidation;
8	SECTION 105. 77.51 (14g) (cm) of the statutes is amended to read:
9	77.51 (14g) (cm) The transfer of property, specified digital goods, or additional
10	digital goods to a limited liability company, solely in consideration for a membership
11	interest, pursuant to a merger;
12	SECTION 106. 77.51 (14g) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	77.51 (14g) (d) The distribution of property, specified digital goods, or
14	additional digital goods by a corporation to its stockholders as a dividend or in whole
15	or partial liquidation;
16	SECTION 107. 77.51 (14g) (e) of the statutes is amended to read:
17	77.51 (14g) (e) The distribution of property, specified digital goods, or
18	additional digital goods by a partnership to its partners in whole or partial
19	liquidation;
20	SECTION 108. 77.51 (14g) (em) of the statutes is amended to read:
21	77.51 (14g) (em) The distribution of property, specified digital goods, or
22	additional digital goods by a limited liability company to its members in whole or
23	partial liquidation;
24	SECTION 109. 77.51 (14g) (f) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14g) (f) Repossession of property, specified digital goods, or additional
digital goods by the seller from the purchaser when the only consideration is
cancellation of the purchaser's obligation to pay the remaining balance of the
purchase price;

SECTION 110. 77.51 (14g) (g) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14g) (g) The transfer of property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods in a reorganization as defined in section 368 of the internal revenue code in which no gain or loss is recognized for franchise or income tax purposes; or

SECTION 111. 77.51 (14g) (h) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14g) (h) Any transfer of all or substantially all the property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods held or used by a person in the course of an activity requiring the holding of a seller's permit, if after the transfer the real or ultimate ownership of the property or goods is substantially similar to that which existed before the transfer. For the purposes of this section, stockholders, bondholders, partners, members or other persons holding an interest in a corporation or other entity are regarded as having the real or ultimate ownership of the property or goods of the corporation or other entity. In this paragraph, "substantially similar" means 80% or more of ownership.

SECTION 112. 77.51 (14r) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 113. 77.51 (15) of the statutes is repealed.

Section 114. 77.51 (15a) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (15a) (a) "Sales, lease, or rental for resale, sublease, or subrent" includes transfers of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods to a service provider that the service provider transfers in conjunction with but not incidental to the selling, performing, or furnishing of any service, and transfers

- of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods to a service provider that the service provider physically transfers in conjunction with the selling, performing, or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 7., 10., 11., or 20. This paragraph does not apply to sub. (2).
- (b) "Sales, lease, or rental for resale, sublease, or subrent" does not include any of the following:
- 1. The sale of building materials, supplies, and equipment to owners, contractors, subcontractors, or builders for use in real property construction activities or the alteration, repair, or improvement of real property, regardless of the quantity of such materials, supplies, and equipment sold.
- 2. Any sale of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods to a purchaser even though such property or goods may be used or consumed by some other person to whom such purchaser transfers the tangible personal property or goods without valuable consideration, such as gifts, and advertising specialties distributed gratis apart from the sale of other tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or service.
- 3. Transfers of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods to a service provider that the service provider transfers in conjunction with the selling, performing, or furnishing of any service, if the tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods are incidental to the service, unless the service provider is selling, performing, or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 7., 10., 11., or 20.

Section 115. 77.51 (15b) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (15b) (a) "Sales price" means the total amount of consideration, including cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property, specified

- digital goods, additional digital goods, or services are sold, leased, or rented, valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise, without any deduction for the following:
- 1. The seller's cost of the property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods sold.
- 2. The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest, losses, all costs of transportation to the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller, and any other expense of the seller.
- 3. Charges by the seller for any services necessary to complete a sale, not including delivery and installation charges.
 - 4. a. Delivery charges, except as provided in par. (b) 4.
- b. If a shipment includes property that is subject to tax under this subchapter and property that is not subject to tax under this subchapter, the amount of the delivery charge allocated to the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter based on the total sales price of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the total sales price of all the property or on the total weight of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the total weight of all the property.
 - 5. Installation charges.
 - (b) "Sales price" does not include:
- 1. Discounts, including cash, terms, or coupons, that are not reimbursed by a 3rd party, except as provided in par. (c); that are allowed by a seller; and that are taken by a purchaser on a sale.
- 2. Interest, financing, and carrying charges from credit that is extended on a sale of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods,

- or services, if the amount of the interest, financing, or carrying charges is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the purchaser.
 - 3. Any taxes legally imposed directly on the purchaser that are separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the purchaser.
 - 4. Delivery charges for direct mail.
 - 5. In all transactions in which an article of tangible personal property is traded toward the purchase of an article of greater value, the amount of the sales price that represents the amount allowed for the article traded, except that this subdivision does not apply to any transaction to which subd. 7. or 8. applies.
 - 6. If a person who purchases a motor vehicle presents a statement issued under s. 218.0171 (2) (cq) to the seller at the time of purchase, and the person presents the statement to the seller within 60 days from the date of receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b., the trade-in amount specified in the statement issued under s. 218.0171 (2) (cq), but not to exceed the sales price from the sale of the motor vehicle. This subdivision applies only to the first motor vehicle purchased by a person after receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b.
 - 7. Thirty-five percent of the sales price, excluding trade-ins, of a new mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is a primary housing unit or of a new mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is transported in 2 unattached sections if the total size of the combined sections, not including additions and attachments, is at least 984 square feet measured when the sections are ready for transport. This subdivision does not apply to a lease or rental.

8. At the retailer's option; except that after the retailer chooses an option the
$retailer\ may\ not\ use\ the\ other\ option\ for\ other\ sales\ without\ the\ department's\ written$
approval; either 35 percent of the sales price of a manufactured building, as defined
in s. 101.71 (6), or an amount equal to the sales price of the manufactured building
minus the cost of materials that become an ingredient or component part of the
building.

- (c) "Sales price" includes consideration received by the seller from a 3rd party, if:
- 1. The seller actually receives consideration from a 3rd party, other than the purchaser, and the consideration is directly related to a price reduction or discount on a sale.
 - 2. The seller is obliged to pass the price reduction or discount to the purchaser.
- 3. The amount of the consideration that is attributable to the sale is a fixed amount and the seller is able to determine that amount at the time of the sale to the purchaser.
 - 4. Any of the following also applies:
- a. The purchaser presents a coupon, certificate, or other documentation to the seller to claim the price reduction or discount, if the coupon, certificate, or other documentation is authorized, distributed, or granted by the 3rd party with the understanding that the 3rd party will reimburse the seller for the amount of the price reduction or discount.
- b. The purchaser identifies himself or herself to the seller as a member of a group or organization that may claim the price reduction or discount.

c. The seller provides an invoice to the purchaser, or the purchaser presents a
coupon, certificate, or other documentation to the seller, that identifies the price
reduction or discount as a 3rd-party price reduction or discount.
SECTION 116. 77.51 (17) of the statutes is amended to read:
77.51 (17) "Seller" includes every person selling, leasing, or renting tangible
personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods or selling,
performing, or furnishing services of a kind the gross receipts sales price from the
sale, lease, rental, performance, or furnishing of which are is required to be included
in the measure of the sales tax.
SECTION 117. 77.51 (17m) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:
77.51 (17m) "Service address" means any of the following:
(a) The location of the telecommunications equipment to which a customer's
telecommunications service is charged and from which the telecommunications
service originates or terminates, regardless of where the telecommunications service
is billed or paid.
(b) If the location described under par. (a) is not known by the seller who sells
the telecommunications service, the location where the signal of the
telecommunications service originates, as identified by the seller's
telecommunications system or, if the signal is not transmitted by the seller's
telecommunications system, by information that the seller received from the seller's
service provider.
(c) If the locations described under pars. (a) and (b) are not known by the seller
who sells the telecommunications service, the customer's place of primary use.

Section 118. 77.51 (17w) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (17w) "Soft drink" means a beverage that contains less than 0.5 percent of alcohol and that contains natural or artificial sweeteners. "Soft drink" does not include a beverage that contains milk or milk products; soy, rice, or similar milk substitutes; or more than 50 percent vegetable or fruit juice by volume.

Section 119. 77.51 (17x) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (17x) "Specified digital goods" means digital audio works, digital audiovisual works, and digital books. For purposes of this subchapter, the sale of or the storage, use, or other consumption of a digital code is treated the same as the sale of or the storage, use, or other consumption of any specified digital goods for which the digital code relates.

Section 120. 77.51 (18) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (18) "Storage" includes any keeping or retention in this state of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods purchased from a retailer for any purpose except sale in the regular course of business.

Section 121. 77.51 (20) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (20) "Tangible personal property" means all tangible personal property of every kind and description that can be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched, or that is in any other manner perceptible to the senses, and includes electricity, natural gas, steam and, water, and also leased property affixed to realty if the lessor has the right to remove the property upon breach or termination of the lease agreement, unless the lessor of the property is also the lessor of the realty to which the property is affixed. "Tangible personal property" also includes coins and stamps of the United States sold or traded as collectors' items above their face value and computer programs except custom computer programs prewritten computer software, but does not include specified digital goods.

Section 122. 77.51 (21) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (21) "Taxpayer" means the person who is required to pay, collect, or account for or who is otherwise directly interested in the taxes imposed by this subchapter, including a certified service provider.

SECTION 123. 77.51 (21m) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (21m) "Telecommunications <u>Internet access</u> services" means sending messages and information transmitted through the use of local, toll and wide-area telephone service; channel services; telegraph services; teletypewriter; computer exchange services; cellular mobile telecommunications service; specialized mobile radio; stationary two-way radio; paging service; or any other form of mobile and portable one-way or two-way communications; or any other transmission of messages or information by electronic or similar means between or among points by wire, cable, fiber optics, laser, microwave, radio, satellite or similar facilities. "Telecommunications services" does not include sending collect telecommunications that are received outside of the state.

Section 124. 77.51 (21n) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (21n) "Telecommunications services" means electronically transmitting, conveying, or routing voice, data, audio, video, or other information or signals to a point or between or among points. "Telecommunications services" includes the transmission, conveyance, or routing of such information or signals in which computer processing applications are used to act on the content's form, code, or protocol for transmission, conveyance, or routing purposes, regardless of whether the service is referred to as a voice over Internet protocol service or classified by the federal communications commission as an enhanced or value-added service. "Telecommunications services" does not include any of the following:

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- (a) Data processing and information services that allow data to be generated, acquired, stored, processed, or retrieved and delivered to a purchaser by an electronic transmission, if the purchaser's primary purpose for the underlying transaction is the processed data.
 - (b) Installing or maintaining wiring or equipment on a customer's premises.
 - (c) Tangible personal property.
 - (d) Advertising, including directory advertising.
 - (e) Billing and collection services provided to 3rd parties.
 - (f) Telecommunications Internet access service.
- (g) Radio and television audio and video programming services, regardless of the medium in which the services are provided, including cable service, as defined in 47 USC 522 (6), audio and video programming services delivered by commercial mobile radio service providers, as defined in 47 CFR 20.3, and the transmitting, conveying, or routing of such services by the programming service provider.
 - (h) Ancillary services.
- (i) Digital products delivered electronically, including software, music, video, reading materials, or ring tones.
 - **Section 125.** 77.51 (21p) of the statutes is created to read:
- 19 77.51 (21p) "Tobacco" means cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, pipe tobacco, 20 and any other item that contains tobacco.

SECTION 126. 77.51 (2/1s) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (2(s) Transferred electronically" means accessed or obtained by the purchaser by means other than tangible storage media.

Section 127. 77.51 (22) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (22) (a) "Use" includes the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services incident to the ownership, possession or enjoyment of the property, goods, or services, or the results produced by the services, including installation or affixation to real property and including the possession of, or the exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods by a lessee under a lease, except that "use" does not include the activities under sub. (18).

Section 128. 77.51 (22) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (22) (b) In this subsection "enjoyment" includes a purchaser's right to direct the disposition of property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods, whether or not the purchaser has possession of the property or goods. "Enjoyment" also includes, but is not limited to, having shipped into this state by an out–of–state supplier printed material which is designed to promote the sale of property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services, or which is otherwise related to the business activities, of the purchaser of the printed material or printing service.

Section 129. 77.51 (22) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (22) (bm) In this subsection, "exercise of any right or power over tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services" includes distributing, selecting recipients, determining mailing schedules, or otherwise directing the distribution, dissemination, or disposal of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services, regardless of whether the purchaser of such property or goods or services owns or physically possesses, in this state, the property, goods, or services.

Section 130. 77.51 (24) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (24) "Value-added non-voice data service" means a service in which
computer processing applications are used to act on the form, content, code, or
protocol of the data provided by the service and are used primarily for a purpose other
than for transmitting, conveying, or routing data.
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Section 131. 77.51 (25) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (25) "Vertical service" means an ancillary service that is provided with one or more telecommunications services and allows customers to identify callers and to manage multiple calls and call connections, including conference bridging services.

Section 132. 77.51 (26) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (26) "Voice mail service" means an ancillary service that allows a customer to store, send, or receive recorded messages, not including any vertical service that the customer must have to use the voice mail service.

SECTION 133. 77.52 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 77.52 (1) (a) and amended to read:

77.52 (1) (a) For the privilege of selling, <u>licensing</u>, leasing or renting tangible personal property, including accessories, components, attachments, parts, supplies and materials, at retail a tax is imposed upon all retailers at the rate of 5% of the gross receipts <u>sales price</u> from the sale, <u>license</u>, lease or rental of tangible personal property, including accessories, components, attachments, parts, supplies and materials, sold, leased or rented at retail in this state, <u>as determined under s. 77.522</u>.

Section 134. 77.52 (1) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (1) (b) For the privilege of selling at retail coins and stamps of the United States that are sold or traded as collectors' items above their face value, a tax is

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1	imposed on all retailers at the rate of 5 percent of the sales price from the sale of such
2	coins and stamps.
3	Section 135. 77.52 (1) (c) of the statutes is created to read:
4	77.52 (1) (c) For the privilege of leasing property that is affixed to real property,
5	a tax is imposed on all retailers at the rate of 5 percent of the sales price from the lease
6	of such property, if the lessor has the right to remove the leased property upon breach
7	or termination of the lease agreement, unless the lessor of the leased property is also
8	the lessor of the real property to which the leased property is affixed.
9	Section 136. 77.52 (1) (d) of the statutes is created to read:
10	77.52 (1) (d) For the privilege of selling, licensing, leasing, or renting specified
11	digital goods or additional digital goods at retail, regardless of whether the
12	purchaser has the right to permanently use such goods or whether the purchaser's
13	right to access or retain such goods is not permanent, at retail a tax is imposed upon
14	all retailers at the rate of 5 percent of the sales price from the sale, license, lease or
15	rental of such goods.
16	SECTION 137. 77.52 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
17	77.52 (2) (intro.) For the privilege of selling, licensing, performing or furnishing
18	the services described under par. (a) at retail in this state, as determined under s.
19	77.522, to consumers or users, a tax is imposed upon all persons selling, licensing,
20	performing or furnishing the services at the rate of 5% of the gross receipts sales price

Section 138. 77.52 (2) (a) 5. a. of the statutes is renumbered 77.52 (2) (a) 5. (intro.) and amended to read:

77.52 (2) (a) 5. (intro) The sale of all of the following:

from the sale, <u>license</u>, performance or furnishing of the services.

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am. Intrastate, interstate, and international telecommunications services,
except services subject to 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252, that either
originate or terminate in this state; except services that are obtained by means of a
toll-free number, that originate outside this state and that terminate in this state;
and are charged to a service address in this state, regardless of the location where
that charge is billed or paid; and the sale of the rights to purchase
telecommunications services, including purchasing reauthorization numbers, by
paying in advance and by using an access number and authorization code, except
sales that are subject to subd. 5. b interstate 800 services.

- **Section 139.** 77.52 (2) (a) 5. b. of the statutes is repealed.
- **Section 140.** 77.52 (2) (a) 5. bm. of the statutes is created to read:
- 12 77.52 (2) (a) 5. bm. Telecommunications Internet access services.
- **Section 141.** 77.52 (2) (a) 5. c. of the statutes is created to read:
- 77.52 (2) (a) 5. c. Ancillary services, not including detailed telecommunications billing services.
 - Section 142. 77.52 (2) (a) 5m. of the statutes is amended to read:
 - 77.52 **(2)** (a) 5m. The sale of services that consist of recording telecommunications messages and transmitting them to the purchaser of the service or at that purchaser's direction, but not including those services if they are merely an that are taxable under subd. 5. or services that are incidental, as defined in s. 77.51 (5), element of to another service that is not taxable under this subchapter and sold to that the purchaser of the incidental service and is not taxable under this subchapter.
 - **SECTION 143.** 77.52 (2) (a) 10. of the statutes is amended to read:

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77.52 (2) (a) 10. Except for services provided by veterinarians and except for installing or applying tangible personal property that, subject to par. (ag), when installed or applied, will constitute an addition or capital improvement of real property, the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting, coating, towing, inspection, and maintenance of all items of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, and additional digital goods, unless, at the time of that the repair. service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting, coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance, a sale in this state of the type of property repaired, serviced, altered, fitted, cleaned, painted, coated, towed, inspected, or maintained would have been exempt to the customer from sales taxation under this subchapter, other than the exempt sale of a motor vehicle or truck body to a nonresident under s. 77.54 (5) (a) and other than nontaxable sales under s. 77.51 (14r) juvenile 77.522 or unless the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting, coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance is provided under a contract that is subject to tax under subd. 13m. The tax imposed under this subsection applies to the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting, coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance of items listed in par. (ag), regardless of whether the installation or application of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods related to the items is an addition to or a capital improvement of real property, except that the tax imposed under this subsection does not apply to the original installation or the complete replacement of an item listed in par. (ag), if that the installation or replacement is a real property construction activity under s. 77.51 (2).

Section 144. 77.52 (2) (a) 13m. of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (2) (a) 13m. The sale of contracts, including service contracts, maintenance agreements, and warranties, that provide, in whole or in part, for the

1	future performance of or payment for the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning,
2	painting, coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance of tangible personal property,
3	unless the sale, lease, or rental in this state of the property to which the contract
4	relates is or was exempt, to the purchaser of the contract, from taxation under this
5	subchapter. or oligital.
6	SECTION 145. 77.52 (2m) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:
7	77.52 (2m) (a) With respect to the services subject to tax under sub. (2), no part
8	of the charge for the service may be deemed a sale or rental of tangible personal
(9)	property, specified digital goods, or additional goods, if the property transferred by
10)	the service provider is incidental to the selling, performing or furnishing of the
11	service, except as provided in par. (b).
12	SECTION 146. 77.52 (2m) (b) of the statutes is amended to read:
13	77.52 (2m) (b) With respect to the services subject to tax under sub. (2) (a) 7.,
14)	10., 11. and 20., all property, specified digital goods, or additional goods, physically
15)	transferred to the customer in conjunction with the selling,
16	performing or furnishing of the service is a sale of tangible personal property
17	separate from the selling, performing or furnishing of the service. from ferred
18	SECTION 147. 77.52 (3m) of the statutes is repealed.
19	SECTION 148. 77.52 (3n) of the statutes is repealed.
20	SECTION 149. 77.52 (4) of the statutes is amended to read:
21	77.52 (4) It is unlawful for any retailer to advertise or hold out or state to the
22	public or to any customer, directly or indirectly, that the tax or any part thereof will
23	be assumed or absorbed by the retailer or that it will not be added to the selling price
24	of the property <u>, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods</u> sold or that if added

Especified digital goods; or additional digital goods

it, or any part thereof, will be refunded. Any person who violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor.

SECTION 150. 77.52 (6) of the statutes is repealed.

Section 151. 77.52 (7) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (7) Every person desiring to operate as a seller within this state who holds a valid certificate under s. 73.03 (50) shall file with the department an application for a permit for each place of operations. Every application for a permit shall be made upon a form prescribed by the department and shall set forth the name under which the applicant intends to operate, the location of the applicant's place of operations, and the other information that the department requires. The Except as provided in sub. (7b), the application shall be signed by the owner if a sole proprietor; in the case of sellers other than sole proprietors, the application shall be signed by the person authorized to act on behalf of such sellers. A nonprofit organization that has gross receipts a sales price taxable under s. 77.54 (7m) shall obtain a seller's permit and pay taxes under this subchapter on all taxable gross receipts sales prices received after it is required to obtain that permit. If that organization becomes eligible later for the exemption under s. 77.54 (7m) except for its possession of a seller's permit, it may surrender that permit.

Section 152. 77.52 (7b) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (7b) Any person who may register under sub. (7) may designate an agent, as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under sub. (7), in the manner prescribed by the department.

Section 153. 77.52 (12) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (12) A person who operates as a seller in this state without a permit or after a permit has been suspended or revoked or has expired, unless the person has

a temporary permit under sub. (11), and each officer of any corporation, partnership member, limited liability company member, or other person authorized to act on behalf of a seller who so operates, is guilty of a misdemeanor. Permits shall be held only by persons actively operating as sellers of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services. Any person not so operating shall forthwith surrender that person's permit to the department for cancellation. The department may revoke the permit of a person found not to be actively operating as a seller of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services.

Section 154. 77.52 (13) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (13) For the purpose of the proper administration of this section and to prevent evasion of the sales tax it shall be presumed that all receipts are subject to the tax until the contrary is established. The burden of proving that a sale of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services is not a taxable sale at retail is upon the person who makes the sale unless that person takes from the purchaser —a—an electronic or a paper certificate, in a manner prescribed by the department, to the effect that the property, digital good or service is purchased for resale or is otherwise exempt;, except that no certificate is required for sales of cattle, sheep, goats, and pigs that are sold at an animal market, as defined in s. 95.68 (1) (ag), and no certificate is required for sales of commodities, as defined in 7–USC 2, that are consigned for sale in a warehouse in or from which the commodity is deliverable on a contract for future delivery subject to the rules of a commodity market regulated by the U.S. commodity futures trading commission if upon the sale the commodity is not removed from the warehouse the sale of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, and additional digital goods that are

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- 1 exempt under s. 77.54 (7), (7m), (8), (10), (11), (14), (15), (17), (20n), (21), (22b), (30), (21), (32), (35), (36), (37), (42), (44), (45), and (46), except as provided in s. 77.54 (30)
- 3 (e) and (f).

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SECTION 155. 77.52 (14) (a) (intro.) and 1. and (b) of the statutes are consolidated, renumbered 77.52 (14) (a) and amended to read:

77.52 (14) (a) The certificate referred to in sub. (13) relieves the seller from the burden of proof only if any of the following is true: 1. The certificate is taken in good faith the seller obtains a fully completed exemption certificate, or the information required to prove the exemption, from a person who is engaged as a seller of tangible personal property or taxable services and who holds the permit provided for in sub. (9) and who, at the time of purchasing purchaser no later than 90 days after the date of the sale of the tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services, intends to sell it in the regular course of operations or is unable to ascertain at the time of purchase whether the property or service will be sold or will be used for some other purpose. (b) except as provided in par. (am). The certificate under sub. (13) shall not relieve the seller of the burden of proof if the seller fraudulently fails to collect sales tax, solicits the purchaser to claim an unlawful exemption, accepts an exemption certificate from a purchaser who claims to be an entity that is not subject to the taxes imposed under this subchapter, if the subject of the transaction sought to be covered by the exemption certificate is received by the purchaser at a location operated by the seller in this state and the exemption certificate clearly and affirmatively indicates that the claimed exemption is not available in this state. The certificate referred to in sub. (13) shall be signed by and bear the name and address of provide information that identifies the purchaser, and shall indicate the general character of the tangible personal property or service sold

by the purchaser and the basis for the claimed exemption and a paper certificate shall be signed by the purchaser. The certificate shall be in such form as the department prescribes by rule.

SECTION 156. 77.52 (14) (a) 2. of the statutes is repealed.

Section 157. 77.52 (14) (am) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (14) (am) If the seller has not obtained a fully completed exemption certificate or the information required to prove the exemption, as provided in par. (a), the seller may, no later than 120 days after the department requests that the seller substantiate the exemption, either provide proof of the exemption to the department by other means or obtain, in good faith, a fully completed exemption certificate from the purchaser.

Section 158. 77.52 (15) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (15) If a purchaser who gives a resale certificate purchases tangible personal property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable services without paying a sales tax or use tax on such purchase because such property, goods, or services were for resale makes any use of the property, goods, or services other than retention, demonstration or display while holding it the property, goods, or services for sale, lease or rental in the regular course of the purchaser's operations, the use shall be taxable to the purchaser under s. 77.53 as of the time that the property is, goods, or services are first used by the purchaser, and the sales purchase price of the property, goods, or services to the purchaser shall be the measure of the tax. Only when there is an unsatisfied use tax liability on this basis because the seller has provided incorrect information about that transaction to the department shall the seller be liable for sales tax with respect to the sale of the property to the purchaser.

Section 159. 77.52 (16) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (16) Any person who gives a resale certificate for property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services which that person knows at the time of purchase is not to be resold by that person in the regular course of that person's operations as a seller for the purpose of evading payment to the seller of the amount of the tax applicable to the transaction is guilty of a misdemeanor. Any person certifying to the seller that the sale of property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or taxable service is exempt, knowing at the time of purchase that it is not exempt, for the purpose of evading payment to the seller of the amount of the tax applicable to the transaction, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

Section 160. 77.52 (19) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.52 (19) The department shall by rule provide for the efficient collection of the taxes imposed by this subchapter on sales of property, specified digital goods, additional digital goods, or services by persons not regularly engaged in selling at retail in this state or not having a permanent place of business, but who are temporarily engaged in selling from trucks, portable roadside stands, concessions at fairs and carnivals, and the like. The department may authorize such persons to sell property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods or sell, perform, or furnish services on a permit or nonpermit basis as the department by rule prescribes and failure of any person to comply with such rules constitutes a misdemeanor.

Section 161. 77.52 (20) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (20) (a) Except as provided in par. (b), the entire sales price of a bundled transaction is subject to the tax imposed under this subchapter.

(b) At the retailer's option, if the retailer can identify, by reasonable and verifiable standards from the retailer's books and records that are kept in the

ordinary course of its business for other purposes, including purposes unrelated to taxes, the portion of the price that is attributable to products that are not subject to the tax imposed under this subchapter, that portion of the sales price is not taxable under this subchapter. This paragraph does not apply to a bundled transaction that contains food and food ingredients, drugs, durable medical equipment, mobility enhancing equipment, prosthetic devices, or medical supplies.

Section 162. 77.52 (21) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (21) A person who provides a product that is not a distinct and identifiable product because it is provided free of charge, as provided in s. 77.51 (3pf) (b), is the consumer of that product and shall pay the tax imposed under this subchapter on the purchase price of that product.

Section 163. 77.52 (22) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (22) With regard to transactions described in s. 77.51 (1bm) (b), the service provider is the consumer of the tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional digital goods and shall pay the tax imposed under this subchapter on the purchase price of the property or goods.

Section 164. 77.52 (23) of the statutes is created to read:

77.52 (23) With regard to transactions described in s. 77.51 (1bm) (c), the service provider is the consumer of the service that is essential to the use or receipt of the other service and shall pay the tax imposed under this subchapter on the purchase price of the property or goods.

Section 165. 77.522 of the statutes is created to read:

77.522 Sourcing. (1) GENERAL. (a) In this section:

1. "Direct mail form" means a form for direct mail prescribed by the department.

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1	2. "Receive" means taking possession of tangible personal property; making
2	first use of services; or taking possession or making first use of digital goods,
3	whichever comes first. "Receive" does not include a shipping company taking
4	possession of tangible personal property on a purchaser's behalf.
5	3. "Transportation equipment" means any of the following:
6	a. Locomotives and railcars that are used to carry persons or property in
7	interstate commerce.
8	b. Trucks and truck tractors that have a gross vehicle weight rating of $10,001$
9	pounds or greater, trailers, semitrailers, and passenger buses, if such vehicles are
10	registered under the international registration plan and operated under the
11	authority of a carrier that is authorized by the federal government to carry persons
12	or property in interstate commerce.
13	c. Aircraft that is operated by air carriers that are authorized by the federal
14	government or a foreign authority to carry persons or property in interstate or
15	foreign commerce.
16	d. Containers that are designed for use on the vehicles described in subd. 4. a.
17	to c. and component parts attached to or secured on such vehicles.
18	(b) Except as provided in par. (c) and subs. (2), (3), and (4), the location of a sale
19	is determined as follows:
20	1. If a purchaser receives the product at a seller's business location, the sale
21	occurs at that business location.
22	2. If a purchaser does not receive the product at a seller's business location, the

sale occurs at the location where the purchaser, or the purchaser's designated donee,

receives the product, including the location indicated by the instructions known to

the seller for delivery to the purchaser or the purchaser's designated donee.

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3. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. and
2., the sale occurs at the purchaser's address as indicated by the seller's business
records, if the records are maintained in the ordinary course of the seller's business
and if using that address to establish the location of a sale is not in bad faith.

- 4. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. to 3., the sale occurs at the purchaser's address as obtained during the consummation of the sale, including the address indicated on the purchaser's payment instrument, if no other address is available and if using that address is not in bad faith.
- 5. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. to 4., the location of the sale is determined as follows:
- a. If the item sold is tangible personal property, the sale occurs at the location from which the tangible personal property is shipped.
- b. If the item sold is a digital good, or computer software delivered electronically, the sale occurs at the location from which the digital good or computer software was first available for transmission by the seller.
- c. If a service is sold, the sale occurs at the location from which the service was provided.
- (c) The sale of direct mail occurs at the location from which the direct mail is shipped, if the purchaser does not provide to the seller a direct pay permit, a direct mail form, or other information that indicates the appropriate taxing jurisdiction to which the direct mail is delivered to the ultimate recipients. If the purchaser provides a direct mail form or direct pay permit to the seller, the purchaser shall pay or remit, as appropriate, to the department the tax imposed under s. 77.53 on all purchases for which the tax is due and the seller is relieved from liability for collecting such tax or that satisfy the requirements under par. (e) or (f). A direct mail

- form provided to a seller under this paragraph shall remain effective for all sales by the seller who received the form to the purchaser who provided the form, unless the purchaser revokes the form in writing and provides such revocation to the seller.
- (2) LEASE OR RENTAL. (a) Except as provided in pars. (b) and (c), with regards to the first or only payment on the lease or rental, the lease or rental of tangible personal property occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b). If the property is moved from the place where the property was initially delivered, the subsequent periodic payments on the lease or rental occur at the property's primary location as indicated by an address for the property that is provided by the lessee and that is available to the lessor in records that the lessor maintains in the ordinary course of the lessor's business, if the use of such an address does not constitute bad faith. The location of a lease or rental as determined under this paragraph shall not be altered by any intermittent use of the property at different locations.
- (b) The lease or rental of motor vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, and aircraft, that are not transportation equipment, occurs at the primary location of such motor vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, or aircraft as indicated by an address for the property that is provided by the lessee and that is available to the lessor in records that the lessor maintains in the ordinary course of the lessor's business, if the use of such an address does not constitute bad faith, except that a lease or rental under this paragraph that requires only one payment occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b). The location of a lease or rental as determined under this paragraph shall not be altered by any intermittent use of the property at different locations.
- (c) The lease or rental of transportation equipment occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b).

(d) A license of tangible personal property, specified digital goods, or additional
digital goods shall be treated as a lease or rental of tangible personal property under
this subsection.

- (3) Telecommunications. (a) In this subsection:
- 1. "Air-to-ground radiotelephone service" means a radio service in which common carriers are authorized to offer and provide radio telecommunications service for hire to subscribers in aircraft.
- 2. "Call-by-call basis" means any method of charging for telecommunications services by which the price of such services is measured by individual calls.
- 3. "Communications channel" means a physical or virtual path of communications over which signals are transmitted between or among customer channel termination points.
- 4. "Customer" means a person who enters into a contract with a seller of telecommunications services or, in any transaction for which the end user is not the person who entered into a contract with the seller of telecommunications services, the end user of the telecommunications services. "Customer" does not include a person who resells telecommunications services or, for mobile telecommunications services, a serving carrier under an agreement to serve a customer outside the home service provider's licensed service area.
- 5. "Customer channel termination point" means the location where a customer inputs or receives communications.
 - 6. "End user" means an individual who uses a telecommunications service.
- 7. "Home service provider" means a home service provider under section 124 (5) of P.L. 106–252.

- 8. "Mobile telecommunications service" means a mobile telecommunications service under 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252.
 - 9. "Place of primary use" means place of primary use, as determined under 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252.
 - 10. "Postpaid calling service" means a telecommunications service that is obtained by paying for it on a call-by-call basis using a bankcard, travel card, credit card, debit card, or similar method, or by charging it to a telephone number that is not associated with the location where the telecommunications service originates or terminates. "Postpaid calling service" includes a telecommunications service, not including a prepaid wireless calling service, that would otherwise be a prepaid calling service except that the service provided to the customer is not exclusively a telecommunications service.
 - 14. "Radio service" means a communication service provided by the use of radio, including radiotelephone, radiotelegraph, paging, and facsimile service.
 - 15. "Radiotelegraph service" means transmitting messages from one place to another by means of radio.
 - 16. "Radiotelephone service" means transmitting sound from one place to another by means of radio.
 - (b) Except as provided in pars. (d) to (j), the sale of a telecommunications service that is sold on a call-by-call basis occurs in the taxing jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes where the call originates and terminates, in the case of a call that originates and terminates in the same such jurisdiction, or the taxing jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes where the call originates or terminates and where the service address is located.

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- (c) Except as provided in pars. (d) to (j), the sale of a telecommunications service that is sold on a basis other than a call-by-call basis occurs at the customer's place of primary use.
- (d) The sale of a mobile telecommunications service, except an air-to-ground radiotelephone service and a prepaid calling service, occurs at the customer's place of primary use.
- (e) The sale of a postpaid calling service occurs at the location where the signal of the telecommunications service originates, as first identified by the seller's telecommunications system or, if the signal is not transmitted by the seller's telecommunications system, by information that the seller received from the seller's service provider.
- (f) The sale of a prepaid calling service or a prepaid wireless calling service occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b), except that, if the service is a prepaid wireless calling service and the location cannot be determined under sub. (1) (b) 1. to 4., the prepaid wireless calling service occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b) 5. c. or at the location associated with the mobile telephone number, as determined by the seller.
- (g) 1. The sale of a private communication service for a separate charge related to a customer channel termination point occurs at the location of the customer channel termination point.
- 2. The sale of a private communication service in which all customer channel termination points are located entirely in one taxing jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes occurs in the taxing jurisdiction in which the customer channel termination points are located.

- 3. If the segments are charged separately, the sale of a private communication service that represents segments of a communications channel between 2 customer channel termination points that are located in different taxing jurisdictions for sales and use tax purposes occurs in an equal percentage in both such jurisdictions.
- 4. If the segments are not charged separately, the sale of a private communication service for segments of a communications channel that is located in more than one taxing jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes occurs in each such jurisdiction in a percentage determined by dividing the number of customer channel termination points in that jurisdiction by the number of customer channel termination points in all jurisdictions where segments of the communications channel are located.
- (h) The sale of a telecommunications Internet access service occurs at the customer's place of primary use.
 - (i) The sale of ancillary services occurs at the customer's place of primary use.
- (j) If the location of the customer's service address, channel termination point, or place of primary use is not known, the location where the seller receives or hands off the signal shall be considered, for purposes of this section, the customer's service address, channel termination point, or place of primary use.
- (4) FLORISTS. (a) For purposes of this subsection, "retail florist" means a person engaged in the business of selling cut flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants and who prepares such flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants. "Retail florist" does not include a person who sells cut flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants primarily by mail or via the Internet.
- (b) The sale of tangible personal property by a retail florist who takes an order from a purchaser occurs at the location where the retail florist takes the order, if the

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- retail florist forwards the order to another retail florist who is at a location other than the location of the florist who takes the order and who transfers the tangible personal property to a person identified by the purchaser.
- (c) This subsection does not apply to sales occurring on or after January 1, 2008.

 Section 166. 77.523 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 167. 77.523 of the statutes is renumbered 77.59 (9p) (a) and amended to read:

77.59 (9p) (a) If a customer purchases a service that is subject to 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106-252, and if the customer believes that the amount of the tax assessed for the service under this subchapter or the place of primary use or taxing jurisdiction assigned to the service is erroneous, the customer may request that the service provider correct the alleged error by sending a written notice to the service provider. The notice shall include a description of the alleged error, the street address for the customer's place of primary use of the service, the account name and number of the service for which the customer seeks a correction, and any other information that the service provider reasonably requires to process the request. Within 60 days from the date that a service provider receives a request under this section paragraph, the service provider shall review its records to determine the customer's taxing jurisdiction. If the review indicates that there is no error as alleged, the service provider shall explain the findings of the review in writing to the customer. If the review indicates that there is an error as alleged, the service provider shall correct the error and shall refund or credit the amount of any tax collected erroneously, along with the related interest, as a result of the error from the customer in the previous 48 months, consistent with s. 77.59 (4). A customer may take no other action against the service provider, or commence any action, to correct

an alleged error in the amount of the tax assessed under this subchapter on a service
that is subject to 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106-252, or to correct an
alleged error in the assigned place of primary use or taxing jurisdiction, unless the
customer has exhausted his or her remedies under this section paragraph.

SECTION 168. 77.524 (1) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 77.524 (1) (am).

Section 169. 77.524 (1) (ag) of the statutes is created to read:

77.524 (1) (ag) "Agent" means a person appointed by a seller to represent the seller before the states that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a).

SECTION 170. 77.524 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (1g) and amended to read:

77.51 (1g) "Certified service provider" means an agent that is certified jointly by the states that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), and that performs all of a seller's sales tax and use tax functions related to the seller's retail sales, except that a certified service provider is not responsible for a retailer's obligation to remit tax on the retailer's own purchases.

Section 171. 77.525 of the statutes is amended to read:

77.525 Reduction to prevent double taxation. Any person who is subject to the tax under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 5.—a. on telecommunications services that terminate in this state and who has paid a similar tax on the same services to another state may reduce the amount of the tax remitted to this state by an amount equal to the similar tax properly paid to another state on those services or by the amount due this state on those services, whichever is less. That person shall refund proportionally to the persons to whom the tax under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 5.—a. was passed on an amount equal to the amounts not remitted.